

## UNIT 6 - GRADE 9: THE ENVIRONMENT

### I. CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWERS TO COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES:

- Farmers usually use \_\_\_\_\_ to kill insects and weeds.  
A. dynamite      B. treasures      C. Power      D. Pesticides
- I'm \_\_\_\_\_ that most of us have spoiled this area.  
A. Disappoint      B. Disappointing      C. Disappointed      D. Disappointedly
- They are very busy; \_\_\_\_\_, they can't go shopping with me.  
A. However      B. Therefore      C. Moreover      D. So
- In winter, heating \_\_\_\_\_ for 50 per cent of our electricity bill.  
A. Takes      B. Costs      C. Accounts      D. Get
- \_\_\_\_\_ the pollution in that lake is extremely bad, we shouldn't swim there.  
A. Because of      B. When      C. As      D. While
- I'm \_\_\_\_\_ that people have spoiled this area.  
A. Glad      B. Pleased      C. Disappointed      D. Satisfied
- The local authority should \_\_\_\_\_ the fish catching by electricity.  
A. Protect      B. Allow      C. Permit      D. Prohibit
- He is tired \_\_\_\_\_ he stayed up late watching TV.  
A. Because      B. So      C. But      D. And
- Raw sewage \_\_\_\_\_ directly into the sea.  
A. Pumps      B. Is pumped      C. Was pumped      D. Pumped
- If we go \_\_\_\_\_ littering, the environment will become seriously polluted.  
A. To      B. For      C. On      D. From
- If we polluted the water, we \_\_\_\_\_ no fresh water to use.  
A. Have      B. Will have      C. Had      D. Would have
- Mrs.Green became worried \_\_\_\_\_ her daughter was late.  
A. That      B. Which      C. So      D. What
- The air is polluted \_\_\_\_\_ there's too much traffic.  
A. So      B. But      C. Since      D. And
- My sister \_\_\_\_\_ English since 2006.  
A. Studies      B. Is studying      C. Studied      D. Has studied
- You should clean \_\_\_\_\_ all the trash on the ground before leaving.  
A. Over      B. Out      C. Off      D. Up
- "Would you like me to collect you?" – "\_\_\_\_\_."  
A. Yes, I like      B. No at all      C. I'd love to      D. No, I wouldn't
- \_\_\_\_\_ take the train instead of the bus? It's faster.  
A. Why not      B. Why don't      C. Let's      D. How about
- We have to \_\_\_\_\_ our environment to keep it from harm before it's too late.  
A. Protest      B. Protect      C. Provide      D. Minimize

19. The \_\_\_\_\_ of cars, motorbikes and factories has also increased air pollution in most cities.  
 A. Gas                      B. Dirt                      C. Dust                      D. Exhaust fume
20. I think they should be fined heavily \_\_\_\_\_ they use electricity to catch fish.  
 A. Since                      B. So                      C. However                      D. Therefore
21. They turn \_\_\_\_\_ the radio to listen to some news.  
 A. In                      B. On                      C. Off                      D. Over
22. That young man was fined \$ 5000 yesterday \_\_\_\_\_ using electricity to catch fish.  
 A. At                      B. By                      C. For                      D. Of
23. After the break, the garbage bins around the schoolyard are usually full \_\_\_\_\_ trash.  
 A. In                      B. Of                      C. With                      D. On
24. Stop littering \_\_\_\_\_  
 A. If you will make our environment polluted.  
 B. Unless you make our environment polluted.  
 C. And you should make our environment polluted  
 D. Or you will make our environment polluted
25. “ \_\_\_\_\_ ” – “ Don’t worry. I can fix it.”  
 A. Are you worried?                      C. The washing- machine is out of order  
 agin.  
 B. May I fix your washing- machine?                      D. I want to fix your washing-machine.
26. If people do not stop using dynamite for fishing, a lot of sea creatures will be \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. Killed                      B. Conserved                      C. Preserved                      D. Die
27. Vegetables which are sprayed with \_\_\_\_\_ are not good for human’s health.  
 A. Dynamite                      B. Rubbish                      C. Pesticides                      D. Poisonous
28. We can protect our environment by \_\_\_\_\_ pollution.  
 A. Covering                      B. Providing                      C. Minimizing                      D. Supplying
29. It suddenly rained while the boys \_\_\_\_\_ football.  
 A. Play                      B. Played                      C. Are playing                      D. Were playing
30. The students stopped \_\_\_\_\_ when the teacher entered.  
 A. Laugh                      B. Laughing                      C. To laugh                      D. To laughing
31. Every school is trying to provide the best education \_\_\_\_\_ the children.  
 A. Of                      B. To                      C. About                      D. For
32. The government should do something \_\_\_\_\_ the environment pollution.  
 A. About                      B. Of                      C. On                      D. To
33. Everyone must take part in preventing \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. Forestation                      B. Deforestation                      C. Nature                      D. Resources
34. A: I think we should put in some garbage bins in the school-yard to prevent littering.



53. Unsafe food can directly \_\_\_\_\_ harm to people's health.

- A. Make                      B. Get                                      C. Take                                      D. Do

54. Environmentalists are trying their best to \_\_\_\_\_ the influence of the oil spill.

- A. Increase                      B. Persuade                                      C. Minimize                                      D. Complain

## II. CLOZE TESTS

(\*) We are slowly destroying the earth. The sea and rivers are (13) \_\_\_\_\_ dirty to swim in. There is so much smoke in the air that it is unhealthy to live in many of the world's cities. In one well-known city, for example, (14) \_\_\_\_\_ gases from cars pollute air so much that policemen have to wear oxygen masks.

We have cut (15) \_\_\_\_\_ so many trees that there are now vast areas of wasteland all over the world. As a result, farmers in part of Africa can't grow (16) \_\_\_\_\_ to eat. In certain countries in Asia, there is too little rice. Moreover, we do not take enough care of the countryside. Wild animals are quickly (17) \_\_\_\_\_. For instance, tigers are rare in India now because we have killed too many for them to survive. We must act now before it is too (18) \_\_\_\_\_ to do anything about it. Join us now. Save the earth. This is too important to ignore.

13. A. So                      B. Enough                                      C. Very                                      D. Too  
14. A. Poisonous                      B. Pesticide                                      C. Improving                                      D. Environmental  
15. A. Down                      B. Off                                      C. Into                                      D. Through  
16. A. Many                      B. Very                                      C. Enough                                      D. Lot  
17. A. Appear                      B. Disappear                                      C. Disappeared                                      D. Disappearing  
18. A. Late                                      B. Later                                      C. Early                                      D. Lately

(\*\*) Air pollution is a (13) \_\_\_\_\_ of ill health in human beings. Although there isn't enough information on the effects of smoke in the atmosphere, doctors have (14) \_\_\_\_\_ that air pollution cause lung diseases.

The gases from the (15) \_\_\_\_\_ of cars have also increased air pollution in (16) \_\_\_\_\_ cities. The lead in the petrol produces poisonous gases which is very (17) \_\_\_\_\_ to people's health, especially to children.

People also pollute the seas, rivers, streams, etc. (18) \_\_\_\_\_ many ways. So save our earth before it is too late to do anything for us to survive.

13. A. Reason                      B. Cause                                      C. Means                                      D. Effect  
14. A. Learn                      B. Proved                                      C. Mean                                      D. Spoken  
15. A. Smoking                      B. Exhausts                                      C. Sewage                                      D. Waste  
16. A. Most                      B. Lot of                                      C. A lot                                      D. Few  
17. A. Harmless                                      B. Harmful                                      C. Useful                                      D. Useless  
18. A. For                                      B. In                                      C. Of                                      D. To

(\*\*\*)The (13) \_\_\_\_\_ is everything around us, both natural and made by man. A major problem in the world today is the (14) \_\_\_\_\_ of the natural environment.

This is a complicated problem. We (15) \_\_\_\_\_ fuel, and this causes air pollution. We throw away plastic bags, containing toys and other objects. These stay in the environment; they are not like paper or wood that slowly (16) \_\_\_\_\_. We have made thousands of new chemicals. Factories that make or use (17) \_\_\_\_\_ always have chemical wastes. These are often (18) \_\_\_\_\_, and they also stay in the environment.

- |                    |              |                |            |
|--------------------|--------------|----------------|------------|
| 13. A. Accident    | B. Problem   | C. Environment | D. Rubbish |
| 14. A. Destruction | B. Area      | C. Problem     | D. Death   |
| 15. A. Produce     | B. Use       | C. Fill        | D. Burn    |
| 16. A. Burn        | B. Disappear | C. Appear      | D. Reduce  |
| 17. A. Water       | B. Air       | C. Chemicals   | D. Energy  |
| 18. A. Poisonous   | B. Healthful | C. Healthy     | D. Useful  |

(\*\*\*\*) These days it is impossible to open a newspaper (13) \_\_\_\_\_ reading about the damage we are doing to the environment. The Earth is being threatened and the future looks bad. (14) \_\_\_\_\_ can each of us do? We can't clean (15) \_\_\_\_\_ our polluted rivers and seas overnight. Not can we stop the disappearance of plants and animals. But we can stop adding to the problem (16) \_\_\_\_\_ scientists look for answers.

It may not be easy to change your lifestyle (17) \_\_\_\_\_ but some steps are easy to take: cut down the amount of driving you do, or use as little plastic as possible. It is also easy to save energy, which also (18) \_\_\_\_\_ household bills. We must all make a personal decision to work for the future of our planet if we want to ensure a better world for our grandchildren.

- |                 |               |                |                 |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 13. A. With     | B. But        | C. And         | D. Without      |
| 14. A. What     | B. Where      | C. When        | D. Why          |
| 15. A. To       | B. Up         | C. On          | D. In           |
| 16. A. While    | B. When       | C. Within      | D. During       |
| 17. A. Complete | B. Completely | C. To complete | D. Completeness |
| 18. A. Supplies | B. Adds       | C. Reduces     | D. Decreasing   |

### III. READ THE PASSAGE CAREFULLY AND DECIDE IF THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES ARE TRUE OR FALSE:

#### Passage 1

Last week, our class had a discussion on how to protect the environment, and we came up with some interesting, practical suggestions. Some student suggested using banana leaves to wrap food in other to save paper. Another idea is to reuse and recycle bottles and cans so that we can reduce garbage and save our natural resources. Some other students have decided to go to school by bicycle to save energy and keep the air clean. But, another group gave a



Firstly, there is raw sewage, which is pumped directly into the sea. Many countries, both developed and developing, are guilty of doing this.

Secondly, ships drop about 6 million tons of garbage into the sea each year.

Thirdly, there are oil spills from ships. A ship has an accident and oil leaks from the vessel. This not only pollutes the water, but it also kills marine life. Next, there are waste materials from factories. Without proper regulations, factory owners let the waste run directly into the rivers, which then leads to the sea. And finally, oil is washed from the land.

This can be the result of carelessness or a deliberate dumping of waste.

19. Our oceans are becoming very polluted. \_\_\_\_\_
20. Waste materials from factories don't cause the pollution. \_\_\_\_\_
21. Ships drop about 6 million tons of garbage into the sea each year. \_\_\_\_\_
22. Oil is not washed from the land. \_\_\_\_\_
23. What's the passage mainly about?
  - A. Everybody cause pollution to oceans.
  - B. Pollution of oceans comes from raw sewage.
  - C. How our oceans are polluted.
  - D. Oceans are polluted by factories.
24. What is untrue about the text?
  - A. Our oceans are very polluted now.
  - B. People have polluted the oceans.
  - C. A great amount of garbage is dropped into the sea.
  - D. Developed countries are guilty of dirtying the oceans.

#### IV. WORDFORM

1. We should replace 100- watt bulbs with \_\_\_\_\_ ones (energy)
2. Ultimately these \_\_\_\_\_ help save money and conserve natural resources. (Innovate)
3. All buildings in Sweden will be \_\_\_\_\_ by solar energy in 2015. (hot)
4. In order to keep our environment \_\_\_\_\_, we shouldn't drop litter in public places. (pollute)
5. I'm very \_\_\_\_\_ that they use electricity to catch fish (worry)
6. He is one of the most famous \_\_\_\_\_ in the world (environment)
7. I am \_\_\_\_\_ disappointed to known my children have not cleaned up all the trash yet. (extreme)
8. Neighbors \_\_\_\_\_ to the police about the noise form that house last night. (complaint)
9. \_\_\_\_\_ are interested in the protection of the environment. (conserve)
10. Smoking can cause \_\_\_\_\_ diseases. (respire)
11. In order to keep our environment \_\_\_\_\_ we shouldn't drop litter in public places. (pollute)
12. Speaking in public seems to come quite \_\_\_\_\_ to her. (Nature)
13. Recycled \_\_\_\_\_ are of the same quality as those made from non-recycled material. (produce)
14. In Singapore, anyone is caught littering on the trees will be fined \_\_\_\_\_ (heavy)

15. We are looking forward to the latest \_\_\_\_\_ in computer technology.  
(innovate)
16. Energy \_\_\_\_\_ reduces your fuel bills and helps the environment (conserve)
17. Sulfur dioxide is one of several \_\_\_\_\_ that can be found in coal-fired power station. (pollute)
18. His parents seem to be \_\_\_\_\_ that he hasn't tried his best to study. (disappointment)
19. Fuel \_\_\_\_\_ can be cut down by having fewer cars on the roads  
(consume)
20. What should you do in your school to \_\_\_\_\_ pollution? (minimum)
21. Paper and most plastics are \_\_\_\_\_ materials (recycle)
22. The response to our advertisement has been somewhat \_\_\_\_\_ (disappoint)
23. Governments encourage people to use the products which are \_\_\_\_\_ friendly.  
(environment)
24. If \_\_\_\_\_ continues, there will be no forest left ten years from now. (forest)
25. Recycling also helps control environmental \_\_\_\_\_ by reducing the need for wasting  
dumps. (pollute)
26. It is \_\_\_\_\_ that our environment is more and more polluted. (disappoint)
27. \_\_\_\_\_ are concerned about the rising level of air pollution  
(environment)
28. We must do something about keeping the environment \_\_\_\_\_ (pollute)
29. Many rivers are contaminated with industrial \_\_\_\_\_ such as sulfur dioxide. (pollute)
30. She is not officially our boss; however, she runs the company \_\_\_\_\_. (effect)

**V. REARRANGE THESE SENTENCES**

1. Lazy students / trash / on the ground / Garbage / from throwing / can prevent / .  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. I think / public buses / if / it would / we use / be letter / .  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. To / can do / people's health / polluted water / directly harm / .  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. The fields / necessary / for / most of / Energy / is / in our life / very / .  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. The water / from ships / but it also kills / not pollutes / oil spills / marine life / .  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. The world / if the pollution / second-hand / like a / goes on, / will end up / junk-yard / .  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. Lots of / their refreshment / on the ground / garbage / have left / the drivers / after / .  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. Your drivers / should tell / all the trash / to clear up / your company / before leaving / .  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. World's population / enough / for the / power / solar energy / can provide / .

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10. Of the house / to receive / from the sun / are in stalled / on the roof / the energy / solar panel /.

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11. Something / be / about / done / must / pollution / this /.

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**VI. REWRITE:**

1. With his hard work, he can improve his English pronunciation quickly  
If he \_\_\_\_\_

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2. David couldn't pass in his final exam because of his serious sickness  
Because David \_\_\_\_\_

3. You didn't phone me about it. I'm disappointed with this.  
I'm \_\_\_\_\_

4. As she was violently sick, she couldn't come to class.  
Because of \_\_\_\_\_

5. Studying hard is a good way for you to pass the exam easily.  
If \_\_\_\_\_

6. The last time I went out with her was two months ago  
I haven't \_\_\_\_\_

7. Because of our advice, they didn't throw trash onto the water.  
Since \_\_\_\_\_

8. We can reduce the amount of water by taking a shower instead of a bath.  
If \_\_\_\_\_

9. Studying hard is the key to success.  
If \_\_\_\_\_

10. Since the water is polluted, we can't swim in that part of river  
Because of \_\_\_\_\_

11. We are going to Da Lat tomorrow. I'm excited about this.  
I'm \_\_\_\_\_

12. Watching the films on the Disney Channel will make your English better.  
Your English will \_\_\_\_\_

13. She couldn't come to class because of her serious illness.  
As \_\_\_\_\_

14. Putting garbage into the bins is one answer to minimizing pollution  
If \_\_\_\_\_

15. Since the water is polluted, we can't use it  
Because of \_\_\_\_\_

16. Laziness won't make you succeed in your life.

If you're \_\_\_\_\_

17. Because the rain was so heavy, I couldn't go to school.

Because of \_\_\_\_\_

18. Because there was an accident, I was late.

Due to \_\_\_\_\_

19. Because of the cheap price, my wife insists on buying the tv.

Since \_\_\_\_\_

20. Working hard helps you earn a lot of money

If you \_\_\_\_\_

### WORDFORM UNIT 6

No	Verb	Noun	Adjective	Adverb
1		Environment: môi trường Environmentalist: nhà môi trường học	Environmental	Environmentally
2	Deforest: phá rừng Reforest: trồng rừng	Deforestation: sự phá rừng Reforestation: sự trồng rừng		
3		Pest: sâu bọ Pesticide: thuốc trừ sâu		
4	Pollute: gây ô nhiễm	Pollution: sự ô nhiễm Pollutant: chất ô nhiễm	Polluted	
5		Volunteer	Voluntary	Voluntarily
6	Conserve: bảo tồn	Conservation: sự bảo tồn Conservationist: người bảo tồn	Conservative	
7	Provide: cung cấp	Provider: nhà cung cấp		
8	Disappoint: gây thất vọng	Disappointment: sự thất vọng	Disappointing Disappointed	Disappointingly Disappointedly
9	Achieve: đạt được	Achievement: thành tựu	Achievable	
10	Persuade: thuyết phục	Persuasion: sự thuyết phục	Persuasive	Persuasively
11	Protect: bảo vệ	Protection: sự bảo vệ Protector: người bảo vệ	Protective	Protectively
12	Dissolve: phân hủy	Dissolution: sự phân hủy		
13	Recycle: tái chế	Recycling: sự phân hủy	Recycled	

14		Energy: năng lượng	Energetic: năng động	Energetically
15	Prevent: ngăn chặn	Prevention: sự ngăn chặn Preventor: người ngăn chặn	Preventive: ngăn chặn Preventable: có thể ngăn được	
16	Reduce: giảm	Reduction	Reductional	
17		Guilt: tội lỗi Guiltiness: sự phạm tội	Guilty	Guiltily
18	Deliberate: có ý định	Deliberation: ý định		
19		Value	Valuable#invaluable	
20	Complicate: làm phức tạp	Complication: sự phức tạp	Complicated#uncomplicated	
21		Preciousness: sự quý báu	Precious	Preciously
23		Politeness#impoliteness: sự lịch sự# sự bất lịch sự	Polite#impolite	Politely#impolitely
24	Authorize: ủy quyền	Authority: chính quyền		
25	Prohibit	Prohibition: sự cấm Prohibitionist: người cấm		
26	Respire: hô hấp	Respiration: sự hô hấp	Respiratory	
27		Edibility#inedibility	Edible#inedible: ăn được#không ăn được	
28	Innovate: đổi mới	Innovation: sự đổi mới	Innovatory (innovative)	
29	Minimize: giảm thiểu	Minimum: mức tối thiểu		

ALL OF STUDENTS PLEASE DO THE EXERCISE AND LEARN BY HEART ALL THE WORDFORMS!!!!

Good luck and try ourselves

